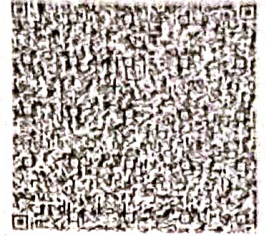


e-Invoice



9502277599